

Dynamics of thermalized and non-thermalized particles in relativistic heavy-ion collisions

Tetsufumi Hirano

Collaborators

Hydro+Jet

Yasushi Nara (Arizona)

Early chemical freeze-out

Keiichi Tsuda, Shigefumi Yoshida (Waseda)

HBT

Kenji Morita (Waseda), Chiho Nonaka (Duke)

Shin Muroya (Tokuyama Women's college)

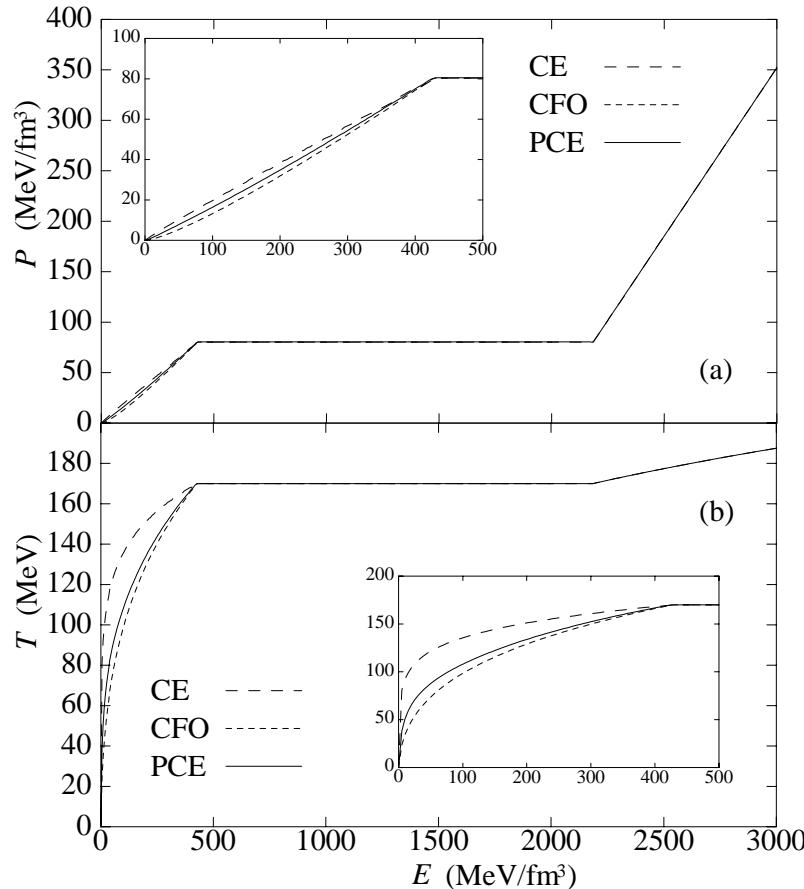
Motivation

We want to describe in detail the whole stage of relativistic heavy-ion collisions within *one* model.

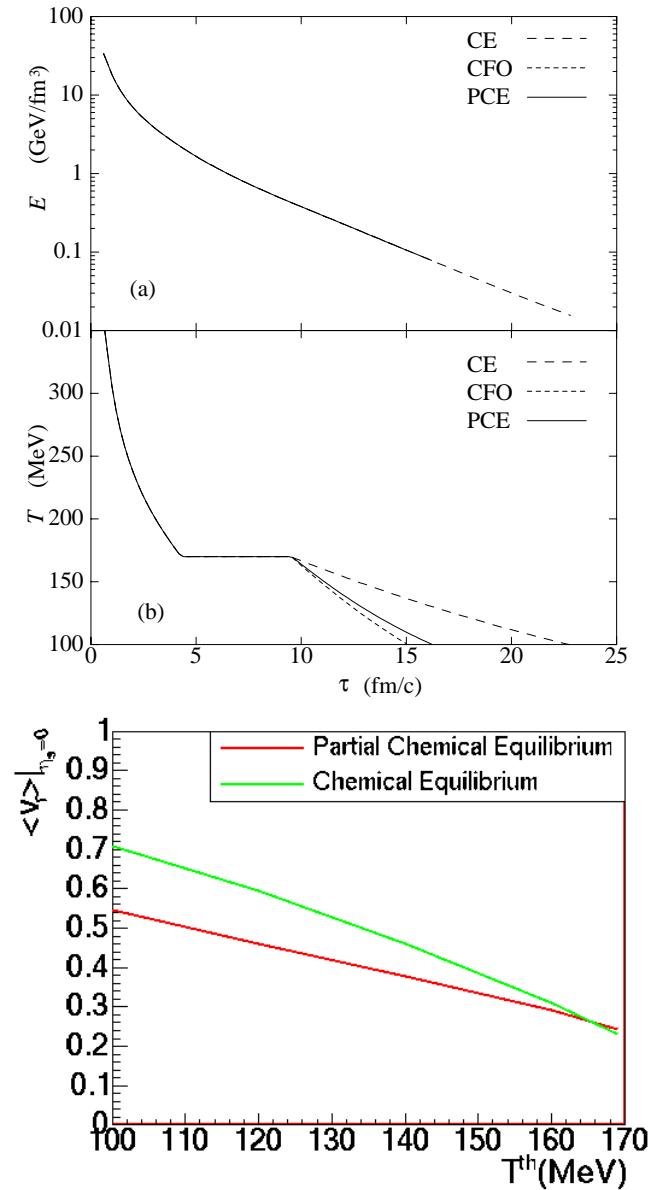
→ Systematic ("orthodox") approach
to the search for QGP in HIC

1. From QGP (high T) to hadrons (low T)
 - Phase transition, expansion, etc. → hydrodynamics
2. From midrapidity to forward/backward rapidity
3. From central to non-central collisions
 - No spatial symmetries → Full 3D simulations
4. From soft (low p_T) to hard (high p_T)
 - Interaction between matter and 'jets' → hydro+jet
5. From low energy (AGS,SPS) to high energy (RHIC,LHC)
 - ...

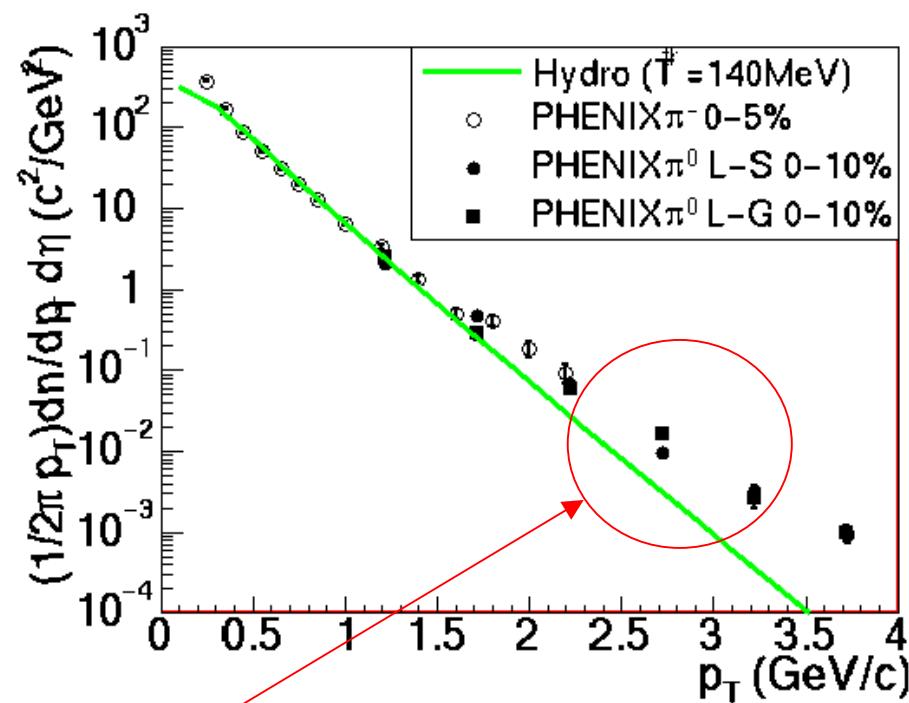
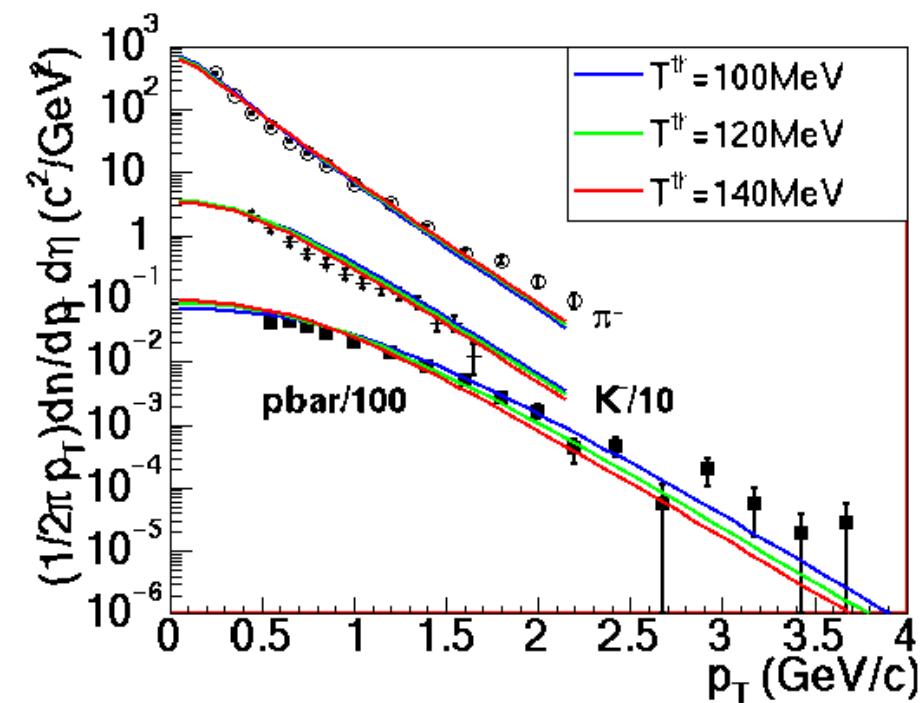
Topics 1: Early chemical freeze-out



Resonance population in the chemically frozen system is larger than in the equilibrated one.
 → Effects on hydrodynamic behavior?

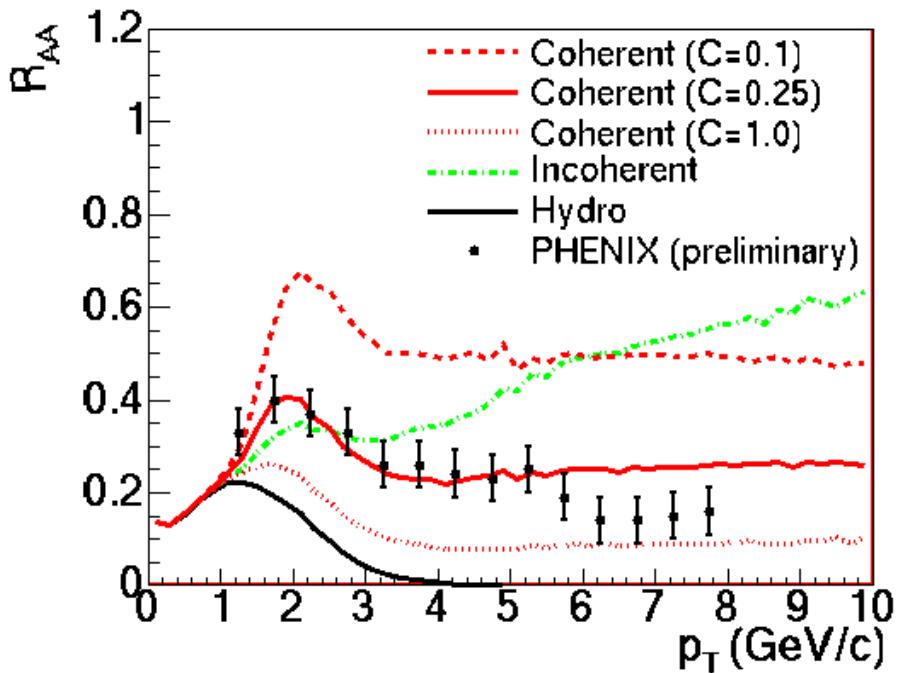


Topics 1: Early chemical freeze-out (contd.)



Need hard components?

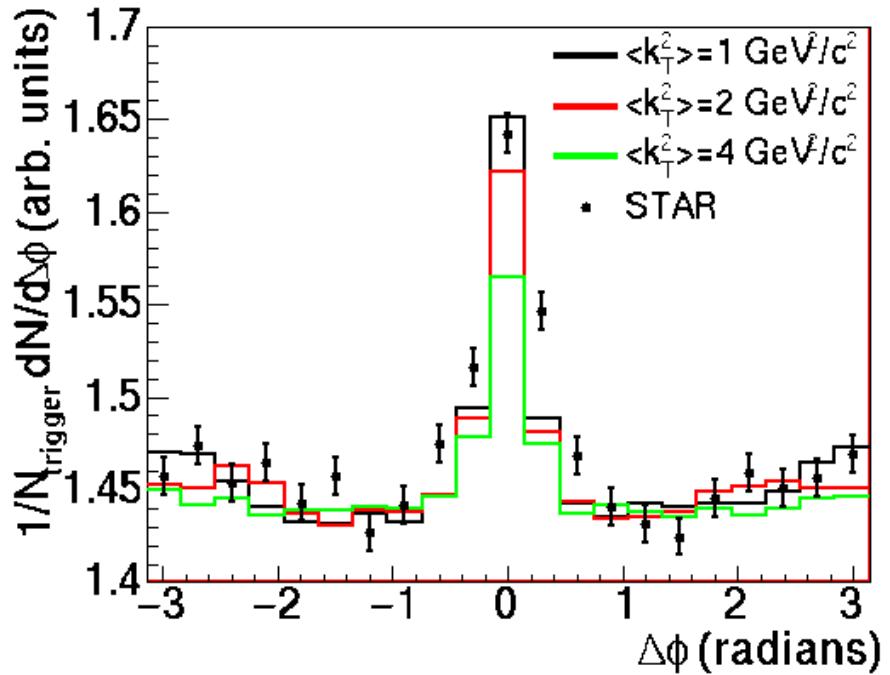
Topics 2: Hydro+Jet (b-to-b)



$$R_{AA}(p_T) = \frac{dN^{AA}/dp_T}{\langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle dN^{pp}/dp_T}$$

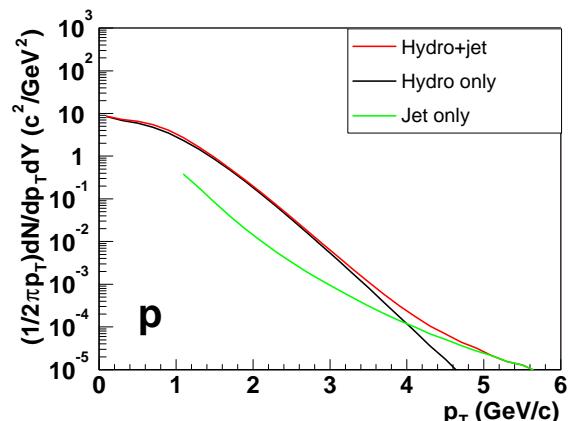
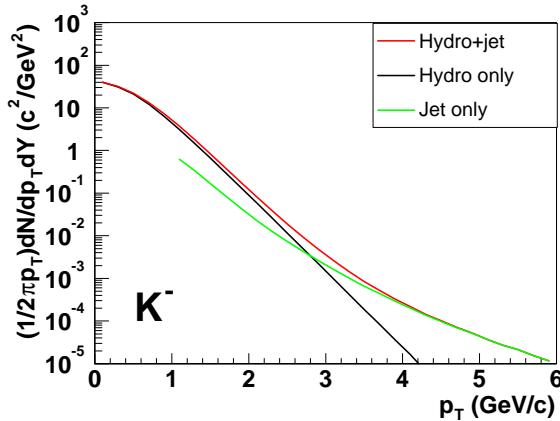
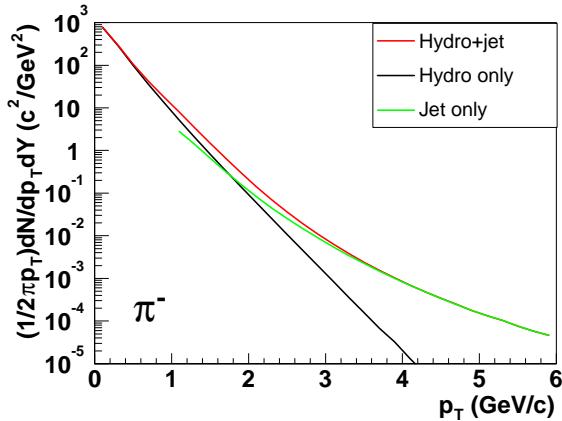
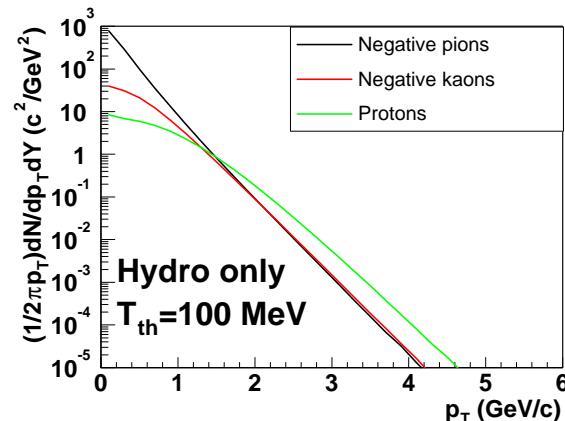
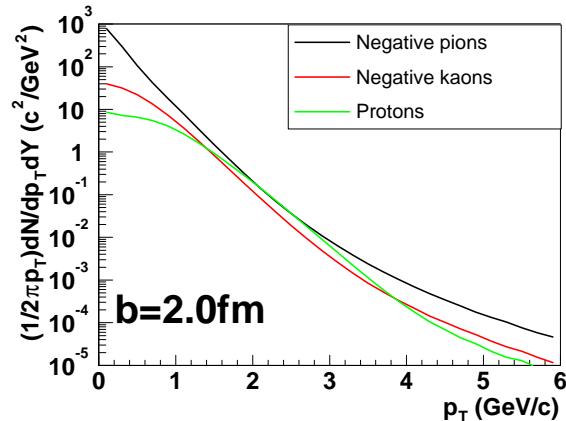
GLV formula:

$$\Delta E = C \int_{\tau_0} d\tau (\tau - \tau_0) \rho \ln \left(\frac{2E}{\mu^2 L} \right)$$



- Three effects:
- Energy loss
 - Intrinsic k_T
 - p_\perp broadening
- Disappearance of b-to-b

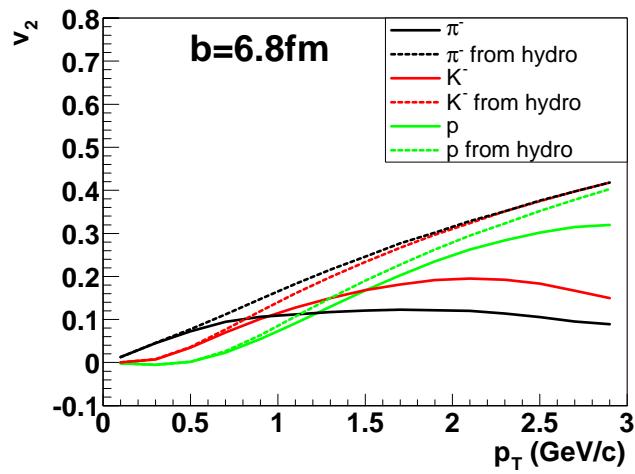
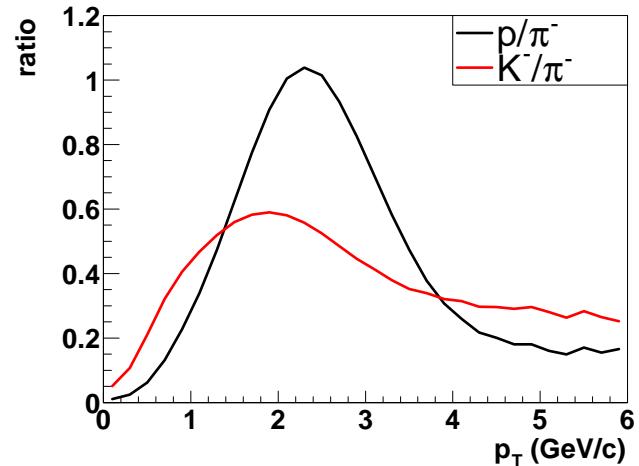
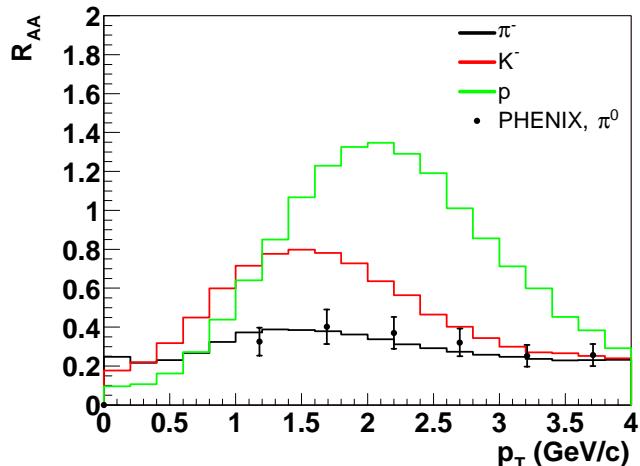
Topics 2: Hydro+Jet (transverse dynamics)



$$p_{T,\text{cross}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \pi \sim 1.6 \text{ GeV}/c \\ K \sim 2.8 \text{ GeV}/c \\ p \sim 4.0 \text{ GeV}/c \end{array} \right. \quad \text{Interplay between radial flow and jet quenching} \quad \leftarrow$$

Interplay between
radial flow and
jet quenching

Topics 2: Hydro+Jet (transverse dynamics)(contd.)



Interpretation of puzzles:

- $R_{AA} \sim 1$ for protons
- $p/\pi \sim 1$
- Crossing of v_2
Just radial flow
(+jet quenching)

Hadronic observables from hydro+jet

Rapidity distribution

p_T spectra

Correlation function (HBT radii)

Elliptic flow parameter v_2

Particle ratio *

Suppression factor R_{AA}

Correlation function for high p_T hadrons

...

Directed flow v_1 ???

Fluctuation ???

* Need baryon chemical potential in EoS

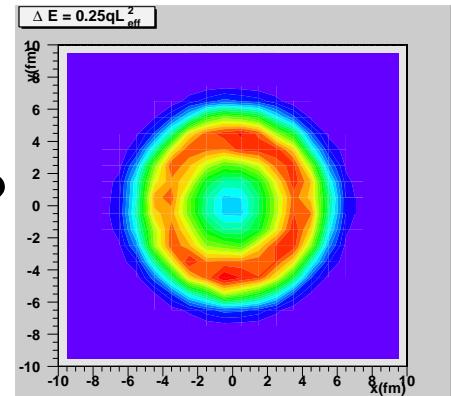
Outlook

Early chemical freeze-out

- Inclusion of baryon chemical potential into chemical non-equilibrium EoS
→ Analyses @ SPS energies

Hydro+jet

- Centrality dependence of R_{AA} , monojets, v_2, \dots
- Rapidity dependence of R_{AA}
- Jet quenching at SPS
- Prediction of R_{AA} and monojets @ LHC
- Hydro+jet+(hadronic-)cascade?
- Interpretation of HBT puzzle ($R_{\text{side}} \sim R_{\text{out}}$)?



Paper

- “Interplay between soft and hard hadronic components in relativistic heavy ion collisions (tentative)”, T.H. and Y.Nara (in preparation).
- “Back-to-back correlations of high p_T hadrons in relativistic heavy ion collisions”, T.H. and Y.Nara, nucl-th/0301042 (Submitted to PRL).
- “Energy loss in high energy heavy ion collisions from the hydrodynamic and jet model”, T.H. and Y.Nara, Phys. Rev. C **66**, 041901(2002).
- “Collective flow and two-pion correlations from a relativistic hydrodynamic model with early chemical freeze-out”, T.H. and K.Tsuda, Phys. Rev. C **66**, 054905 (2002).
- “Hydrodynamical analysis of hadronic spectra in the 130 GeV/nucleon Au+Au collisions”, T.H., K.Morita, S.Muroya, and C.Nonaka, Phys.Rev. C **65**, 061902 (2002).
- “Comparison of space-time evolutions of hot, dense matter in $\sqrt(s_{NN})=17$ and 130 GeV relativistic heavy ion collisions based on a hydrodynamical model”, K.Morita, S.Muroya, C.Nonaka, and T.H., Phys. Rev. C **66**, 054904 (2002).

Talk

- 3月 5日 「極限条件におけるハドロン科学」@原研
3月15日 Nuclear theory seminar @ BNL
5月21日 QCD勉強会 @ 理研放射線研理論グループ
6月15日 Workshop on two-particle interferometry and elliptic flow at RHIC @ BNL (invited talk)
6月26日 セミナー@都立大素粒子グループ
7月22日 Quark Matter 2002 @ Nantes, France
9月13日 日本物理学会@立教大学(招待講演)
10月 1日 PaNic'02 @ Osaka
11月 5日 Physics of QCD Many Body Systems @ RIKEN (invited talk)
12月 6日 セミナー@KEK理論グループ
1月 9日 Joint Workshop on Quarks, Astrophysics, and Space Physics @ Hongo (invited talk)